## IN THE CLAIMS

Please add new claims 16-20.

- 1. (Currently Amended) An inverted portal drive axle comprising:
  - a driving input including a differential;
  - a first wheel assembly driven by said driving input about a wheel axis of rotation;
- a second wheel assembly laterally spaced from said first wheel assembly and driven by said driving input about said wheel axis of rotation;

an axle housing extendable underneath a vehicle floor between said first and second wheel assemblies, said axle housing defining an enclosed cavity that houses said differential; and

at least one axle shaft operably coupled to said driving inputdifferential and operably coupled to drive at least one of said first and second wheel assemblies wherein one end of said at least one axle shaft is at least partially received within said enclosed cavity and wherein said at least one axle shaft has an exposed portion that is positioned outside of said enclosed cavity above said axle housing.

- 2. (Currently Amended) The inverted portal drive axle as set forth in claim 1 wherein said axle housing includes an external surface facing the vehicle floor and an interior surface defining an-said enclosed cavity and wherein a central portion of said at least one axle shaft is positioned outside said enclosed cavity between said external surface and the vehicle floor.
- 3. (Currently Amended) The inverted portal drive axle as set forth in claim 1-An inverted portal drive axle comprising:

a driving input;

a first wheel assembly driven by said driving input about a wheel axis of rotation;

a second wheel assembly laterally spaced from said first wheel assembly and driven by said driving input about said wheel axis of rotation;

an axle housing extendable underneath a vehicle floor between said first and second wheel assemblies; and

at least one axle shaft operably coupled to said driving input and operably coupled to drive at least one of said first and second wheel assemblies wherein said axle shaft is positioned above said axle housing and wherein said axle housing includes an externally formed ledge extending in a direction parallel to said wheel axis of rotation, said ledge comprising a horizontal surface transitioning into a vertical surface wherein said horizontal surface is positioned immediately underneath said at least one axle shaft and said vertical surface is positioned immediately adjacent to one side of said at least one axle shaft.

- 4. (Currently Amended) The inverted portal drive axlc according to claim 1 wherein said driving input is positioned laterally closer to said first wheel assembly than to said second wheel assembly and wherein said at least one axle shaft includes a first axle shaft having a first end coupled to said driving input, a second end coupled to said second wheel assembly, and an exposed central portion interconnecting said first and second ends.
- 5. (Currently Amended) The inverted portal drive axle as set forth in claim 4 wherein at least a portion of each of said first and second ends is are enclosed within said axle housing.

- 6. (Original) The inverted portal drive axle as set forth in claim 5 including a first seal assembly in scaling engagement between said first end and said axle housing and a second seal assembly in scaling engagement between said second end and said axle housing.
- 7. (Currently Amended) The inverted portal drive axle as set forth in claim 4 wherein said at least one axle shaft comprises a first axle shaft having said first end driven by said driving input and said second-end-compled to said second wheel assembly and further includes a second axle shaft having a third end driven by said driving input and a fourth end coupled to said first wheel assembly, said first axle shaft being significantly longer than said second axle shaft.
- 8. (Currently Amended) The inverted portal drive axle as set forth in claim 1 wherein said at least one axle shaft is non-collinear with said wheel axis of rotation.
- 9. (Previously Presented) An inverted portal drive axle comprising:
  - a driving input;
- a first axle shaft having a first end coupled to said driving input and a second end coupled to a first gcar box;
  - a first wheel assembly driven by said first gear box;
- a second axle shaft having a first end coupled to said driving input and a second end coupled to a second gear box wherein said second axle shaft is significantly longer than said first axle shaft;

a second wheel assembly driven by said second gear box; and

an axle housing extendable underneath a vehicle floor between said first and second gear boxes, said axle housing having an exterior surface and an interior surface defining an enclosed cavity wherein a central portion of said second axle shaft is positioned outside of said enclosed cavity directly above said external surface.

- 10. (Original) The inverted portal drive axle as set forth in claim 9 wherein said first and second wheel assemblies define a wheel axis of rotation and said first and second axle shafts define an axle shaft axis of rotation that is parallel to and spaced apart from said wheel axis of rotation.
- 11. (Original) The inverted portal drive axle as set forth in claim 10 wherein said driving input comprises a differential driven by a vehicle power source, said differential being positioned laterally closer to said first wheel assembly than to said second wheel assembly.
- 12. (Original) The inverted portal drive axle as set forth in claim 11 wherein said first end of said first axle shaft is enclosed within said enclosed cavity and said second end of said first axle shaft is enclosed within said first gear box.
- 13. (Previously Presented) The inverted portal drive axle as set forth in claim 12 wherein at least a portion of said first and second ends of said second axle shaft are enclosed

within said enclosed cavity and wherein said second axle shaft includes an exposed central portion extendable underneath the vehicle floor that interconnects said first and second ends.

- 14. (Original) The inverted portal drive axle as set forth in claim 13 including a first seal assembly in sealing engagement between said first end of said second axle shaft and said axle housing and a second scal assembly in sealing engagement between said second end of said second axle shaft and said axle housing.
- 15. (Original) The inverted portal drive axle as set forth in claim 11 wherein said axle housing includes an externally formed ledge extending in a direction parallel to said wheel axis of rotation, said ledge comprising a horizontal surface transitioning into a vertical surface to form an L-shaped recess, said central portion of said second axle shaft being received within said recess.
- 16. (New) The inverted portal drive axle as set forth in claim 9 wherein said axle housing includes a first seal mount portion and a second seal mount portion and including a first seal assembly in sealing engagement between said first end of said second axle shaft and said first seal mount portion and a second seal assembly in sealing engagement between said second end of said second axle shaft and said second seal mount portion.

- 17. (New) The inverted portal drive axle as set forth in claim 9 wherein said axle housing comprises a plurality of housing walls that define said enclosed cavity with at least one of said plurality of housing walls being transverse to another of said plurality of housing walls.
- 18. (New) The inverted portal drive axle as set forth in claim 17 wherein said driving input comprises a differential that is positioned within said enclosed cavity.
- 19. (New) The inverted portal drive axle as set forth in claim 1 wherein said axle housing comprises a plurality of housing walls that define said enclosed cavity with at least one of said plurality of housing walls being transverse to another of said plurality of housing walls.
- 20. (New) The inverted portal drive axle as set forth in claim 19 wherein said at least one axle shaft has a first shaft end coupled to said differential and a second shaft end coupled to said at least one of said first and second wheel assemblies, with said first and second shaft ends being enclosed within said enclosed cavity, and wherein said axle housing includes a first seal mount portion and a second seal mount portion and including a first seal assembly in sealing engagement between said first shaft end and said first scal mount portion and a second seal mount portion.